

## TAKSONOMSKI PREGLED

(Po Ključu za določanje vretenčarjev Slovenije, Kryštufek, B. & Janžekovič, F. (ur.), 1999, DZS, Ljubljana; z dopolnili: dodani dve vrsti netopirjev in ena vrsta kitov, - red žužkojedov se je razdelil na dva redova (Wilson & Reeder, 2005).

Kraljestvo (Regnum): **Živali (Animalia)**

Deblo (Phylum): **Strunarji (Chordata)**

Poddeblo (Subphylum): **Vretenčarji (Vertebrata)**

Razred (Classis): **Sesalci (Mammalia)**

### Red (Ordo): Pravi ježi in podganji ježi, Erinaceomorpha

Družina (Familia): Ježi, Erinaceidae

Rod (Genus): Ježi, *Erinaceus*

Vrsta (Species): Beloprski jež, *E. roumanicus*

Rjavoprski jež, *E. europaeus*

### Red (Ordo): Rovke, krti in ploskorili, Soricomorpha

Družina (Familia): Rovke, Soricidae

Rod (Genus): Rdečezobe gozdne rovke, *Sorex*

Vrsta (Species): Gorska rovka, *S. alpinus*

Gozdna rovka, *S. araneus*

Mala rovka, *S. minutus*

Rod (Genus): Rdečezobe povodne rovke, *Neomys*

Vrsta (Species): Povodna rovka, *N. fodiens*

Močvirska rovka, *N. anomalus*

Rod (Genus): Belozobe poljske rovke, *Crocidura*

Vrsta (Species): Vrtna rovka, *C. suaveolens*

Poljska rovka, *C. leucodon*

Rod (Genus): Pritlikave rovke, *Suncus*

Vrsta (Species): Etruščanska rovka, *S. etruscus*

Družina (Familia): Krti, Talpidae

Rod (Genus): Krti, *Talpa*

Vrsta (Species): Navadni krt, *T. europaea*

### Red (Ordo): Netopirji, Chiroptera

Družina (Familia): Podkovnjaki, Rhinolophidae

Rod (Genus): Podkovnjaki, *Rhinolophus*

Vrsta (Species): Blasijev podkovnjak, *R. blasii*

Vrsta (Species): Južni podkovnjak, *R. euryale*

Vrsta (Species): Veliki podkovnjak, *R. ferrumequinum*

Vrsta (Species): Mali podkovnjak, *R. hipposideros*

Družina (Familia): Gladkonosi netopirji, Vespertilionidae

Rod (Genus): Navadni netopirji, *Myotis*

Vrsta (Species): Navadni netopir, *M. myotis*

Vrsta (Species): Ostrouhi netopir, *M. blythii*

Vrsta (Species): Obvodni netopir, *M. daubentonii*

Vrsta (Species): Dolgonogi netopir, *M. capaccinii*

Vrsta (Species): Veliki navadni netopir, *M. bechsteinii*

Vrsta (Species): Brkati netopir, *M. mystacinus*

Vrsta (Species): Brandtov netopir, *M. brandtii*

Vrsta (Species): Resasti netopir, *M. nattereri*

Vrsta (Species): Vejicati netopir, *M. emarginatus*

Rod (Genus): Mali netopirji, *Pipistrellus*  
Vrsta (Species): Mali netopir, *P. pipistrellus*  
Vrsta (Species): Nathusijev netopir, *P. nathusii*  
Vrsta (Species): Belorobi netopir, *P. kuhlii*  
Vrsta (Species): Drobni netopir, *P. pygmaeus*  
Vrsta (Species): Savijev netopir, *P. savii*, Sin: *Hypsugo savii*  
Rod (Genus): Dvobarvni netopirji, *Vespertilio*  
Vrsta (Species): Dvobarvni (ponočni) netopir, *V. murinus*  
Rod (Genus): Pozni netopirji, *Eptesicus*  
Vrsta (Species): Pozni (širokokrili) netopir, *E. serotinus*  
Vrsta (Species): Severni netopir, *E. nilssonii*  
Rod (Genus): Netopirji mračniki, *Nyctalus*  
Vrsta (Species): Veliki mračnik, *N. lasiopterus*  
Vrsta (Species): Navadni mračnik, *N. noctula*  
Vrsta (Species): Gozdni mračnik, *N. leisleri*  
Rod (Genus): Širokouhi netopirji, *Barbastella*  
Vrsta (Species): Širokouhi (mulasti) netopir, *B. barbastellus*  
Rod (Genus): Uhati netopirji, *Plecotus*  
Vrsta (Species): Rjavi uhati netopir, *P. auritus*  
Vrsta (Species): Sivi uhati netopir, *P. austriacus*  
Vrsta (Species): Alpski (usnjebradi) uhati netopir, *P. macrobullaris*  
Rod (Genus): Dolgokrili netopirji, *Miniopterus*  
Vrsta (Species): Dolgokrili netopir, *M. schreibersii*  
Red (Ordo): Zajci in žvižgači, Lagomorpha  
Družina (Familia): Zajci, Leporidae  
Rod (Genus): Pravi zajci, *Lepus*  
Vrsta (Species): Poljski zajec, *L. europaeus*  
Vrsta (Species): Planinski zajec, *L. timidus*  
Rod (Genus): Kunci, *Oryctolagus*  
Vrsta (Species): Kunec, *O. cuniculus*  
Red (Ordo): Glodavci, Rodentia  
Družina (Familia): Veverice, Sciuridae  
Rod (Genus): Drevesne veverice, *Sciurus*  
Vrsta (Species): Navadna veverica, *S. vulgaris*  
Rod (Genus): Svizci, *Marmota*  
Vrsta (Species): Alpski svizec, *M. marmota*  
Družina (Familia): Bobri, Castoridae  
Rod (Genus): Bobri, *Castor*  
Vrsta (Species): Bober, *C. fiber*  
Družina (Familia): Miši, voluharice in hrčki, Muridae  
Rod (Genus): Veliki hrčki, *Cricetus*  
Vrsta (Species): Veliki hrček, *C. cricetus*  
Rod (Genus): Gozdne voluharice, *Clethrionomys*  
Vrsta (Species): Gozdna 8rdeča voluharica, *C. glareolus*  
Rod (Genus): Pižmovke, *Ondatra*  
Vrsta (Species): Pižmovka, *O. zibethicus*  
Rod (Genus): Voluharji, *Arvicola*  
Vrsta (Species): Veliki voluhar, *A. terrestris*  
Rod (Genus): Kratkouhe voluharice, *Microtus*  
Vrsta (Species): Travniška voluharica, *M. agrestis*

Vrsta (Species): Poljska voluharica, *M. arvalis*  
Vrsta (Species): Vrna voluharica, *M. subterraneus*, Sin: *Pitymys subterraneus*  
Vrsta (Species): Ilirska voluharica, *M. multiplex*, Sin: *Pitymys liechtensteini*  
Rod (Genus): Snežne voluharice, *Chionomys*  
Vrsta (Species): Snežna voluharica, *C. nivalis*  
Rod (Genus): Belonoge miši, *Apodemus*  
Vrsta (Species): Dimasta (ognjena) miš, *A. agrarius*  
Vrsta (Species): Rumenogrla miš, *A. flavicollis*  
Vrsta (Species): Navadna belonoga miš, *A. sylvaticus*  
Rod (Genus): Pritlikave miši, *Micromys*  
Vrsta (Species): Pritlikava miš, *M. minutus*  
Rod (Genus): Hišne miši, *Mus*  
Vrsta (Species): Hišna miš, *M. musculus*  
Rod (Genus): Podgane, *Rattus*  
Vrsta (Species): Črna podgana, *R. rattus*  
Vrsta (Species): Siva podgana, *R. norvegicus*  
Družina (Familia): Polhi, Gliridae  
Rod (Genus): Drevesni polhi, *Dryomys*  
Vrsta (Species): Drevesni polh, *D. nitedula*  
Rod (Genus): Navadni polhi, *Glis*  
Vrsta (Species): Navadni polh, *G. glis*  
Rod (Genus): Podleski, *Muscardinus*  
Vrsta (Species): Podlesek, *M. avellanarius*  
Družina (Familia): Nutrije, Myocastoridae  
Rod (Genus): Nutrije, *Myocastor*  
Vrsta (Species): Nutrija, *M. coypus*  
Red (Ordo): Zveri, Carnivora  
Družina (Familia): Ursidae  
Rod (Genus): Medvedi, *Ursus*  
Vrsta (Species): Rjavi medved, *U. arctos*  
Družina (Familia): Canidae  
Rod (Genus): Psi, *Canis*  
Vrsta (Species): Šakal, *C. aureus*  
Vrsta (Species): Volk, *C. lupus*  
Rod (Genus): Lisice, *Vulpes*  
Vrsta (Species): Lisica, *V. vulpes*  
Rod (Genus): Rakunasti psi, Nyctereutes  
Vrsta (Species): Rakunasti pes, *N. procyonoides*  
Družina (Familia): Kune, Mustelidae  
Rod (Genus): Podlasice ali kune smrdljivke, *Mustela*  
Vrsta (Species): Velika podlasica (hermelin), *M. erminea*  
Vrsta (Species): Mala podlasica, *M. nivalis*  
Vrsta (Species): Navadni dihur, *M. putorius*  
Rod (Genus): Prave kune, *Martes*  
Vrsta (Species): Kuna zlatica, *M. martes*  
Vrsta (Species): Kuna belica, *M. foina*  
Rod (Genus): Jazbeci, *Meles*  
Vrsta (Species): Jazbec, *M. meles*  
Rod (Genus): Prave vidre, *Lutra*  
Vrsta (Species): Vidra, *L. lutra*

Družina (Familia): Rakuni, Procyonidae  
Rod (Genus): Rakuni, *Procyon*  
Vrsta (Species): Severnoameriški rakun, *P. lotor*

Družina (Familia): Mačke, Felidae  
Rod (Genus): Male mačke, *Felis*  
Vrsta (Species): Divja mačka, *F. silvestris*  
Rod (Genus): Risi, *Lynx*  
Vrsta (Species): Ris, *L. lynx*

Red (Ordo): Sodoprsti kopitarji (parkljarji), Artiodactyla

Družina (Familia): Prašiči (svinje), Suidae  
Rod (Genus): Divji prašiči, *Sus*  
Vrsta (Species): Divji prašič (divja svinja), *S. scrofa*

Družina (Familia): Jeleni, Cervidae  
Rod (Genus): Srne, *Capreolus*  
Vrsta (Species): Srna (srnjak), *C. capreolus*  
Rod (Genus): Damjeki, *Dama*  
Vrsta (Species): Damjek (jelen lopatar), *D. dama*  
Rod (Genus): Navadni jeleni, *Cervus*  
Vrsta (Species): Navadni (rdeči) jelen, *C. elaphus*

Družina (Familia): Votlorogi, Bovidae  
Rod (Genus): Gamsi, *Rupicapra*  
Vrsta (Species): Gams, *R. rupicapra*  
Rod (Genus): Koze, *Capra*  
Vrsta (Species): Alpski kozorg, *C. ibex*  
Rod (Genus): Ovce, *Ovis*  
Vrsta (Species): Muflon, *O. orientalis*, Sin: *Ovies aries*

Red (Ordo): Kiti, Catacea

Družina (Familia): Brazdasti kiti, Balaenopteridae  
Rod (Genus): Brazdasti kiti, *Balaenoptera*  
Vrsta (Species): Hrbtopluti (brazdasti) kit, *B. physalus*  
Rod (Genus): Kiti grbavci, *Megaptera*  
Vrsta (Species): Kit grbavec, *M. novaeangliae*

Družina (Familia): Pliskavke (delfini), Delphinidae  
Rod (Genus): Kljunaste pliskavke, *Delphinus*  
Vrsta (Species): Navadna pliskavka (navadni delfin), *D. delphis*  
Rod (Genus): Progasti delfini, *Stenella*  
Vrsta (Species): Progasti delfin, *S. coeruleoalba*  
Rod (Genus): Velike pliskavke, *Tursiops*  
Vrsta (Species): Velika pliskavka, *T. truncatus*  
Rod (Genus): Mrke pliskavke (obloglavke), *Globicephala*  
Vrsta (Species): Mrka pliskavka, *G. melas*  
Rod (Genus): Okrogloglavi delfini, *Grampus*  
Vrsta (Species): Okrogloglavi (Rissojev) delfin, *G. griseus*

Družina (Familia): Glavači, Physeteridae  
Rod (Genus): Glavači, *Physeter*  
Vrsta (Species): Glavač, *P. catdon*